

Wildflower Checklist

Lady Bird Johnson Municipal Park
Fredericksburg, Texas

Sponsored by Friends of the Fredericksburg Nature Center

Malvaceae (Mallow) Family		
Indian Mallow	<i>Abutilon incanum</i>	5-10
Standing Winecup	<i>Callirhoe digitata</i>	3-5
Winecup	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	2-7
Purple Horsemint	<i>Monarda citriodora</i>	5-7
Basil Beebalm	<i>Monarda clinopodioides</i>	4-7
Bladderpod Sida	<i>Rhynchosida physocalyx</i>	3-12
Sida	<i>Sida filicaulis</i>	3-10
Stalkflower Sida	<i>Sida longipes</i>	4-10
Martyniaceae (Unicorn-plant) Family		
Devil's Claw	<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i>	6-9
Menispermaceae (Moonseed) Family		
Carolina Snailseed Vine	<i>Cocculus carolinus</i>	6-8
Nyctaginaceae (Four O'Clock) Family		
Scarlet Spiderling	<i>Boerhaavia coccinea</i>	5-10
White Four O'Clock	<i>Mirabilis alba</i>	5-10
Linearleaf Four O'Clock	<i>Mirabilis linearis</i>	4-10
Onagraceae (Evening Primrose) Family		
Square-bud Evening Primrose	<i>Calyphus berlandieri</i>	3-6
Scarlet Guara	<i>Guara coccinea</i>	4-7
Lizard-tail Guara	<i>Guara parviflora</i>	4-10
Cut-leaf Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera laciniata grandis</i>	3-10
Pink Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	3-6
Stemless Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera triloba</i>	3-5
Oxalidaceae (Oxalis) Family		
Yellow Wood-sorrel	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	3-10
Wood-sorrel	<i>Oxalis drummondii</i>	9-11
Papaveraceae (Poppy) Family		
White Prickly Poppy	<i>Argemone albiflora</i>	3-5
Polemoniaceae (Phlox) Family		
Blue Gilia	<i>Gilia rigidula</i>	3-7
Drummond's Phlox	<i>Phlox drummondii</i>	3-6
Standing Cypress	<i>Ipomopsis rubra</i>	5-6
Polygonaceae (Buckwheat) Family		
Wild Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum annuum</i>	7-10
Purple Milkwort	<i>Polygala lindheimeri</i>	7-11
Sheep Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	4-5
Pink Smartweed	<i>Persicaria bicomis</i>	7-10
Primulaceae (Primrose) Family		
Scarlet Pimpernel	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	3-5
Thinleaf Brookweed	<i>Samolus parviflorus</i>	4-6
Lime Rock Brookweed	<i>Samolus ebracteatus</i>	3-10
Ranunculaceae (Buttercup) Family		
Wind-Flower	<i>Anemone heterophylla</i>	2-4
Prairie Larkspur	<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i>	4-6
Cursed Crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	3-6
Rhamnaceae (Buckthorn) Family		
Lotebush	<i>Ziziphus obtusifolia</i>	6-8
Rosaceae (Rose) Family		
White Avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>	6-8
Dewberry	<i>Rubus trivialis</i>	3-4
Rubiaceae (Madder) Family		
Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	6-9
Small Bluets	<i>Hedyotis crassifolia</i>	1-3
Mat Bluets	<i>Hedyotis humifusa</i>	3-9
Baby's Breath	<i>Hedyotis nigracans</i>	4-11
Scrophulariaceae (Figwort) Family		
Prairie Agalinis	<i>Agalinis heterophylla</i>	9-11
Water Hyssop	<i>Bacopa monnieri</i>	4-9
Texas Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja indivisa</i>	3-5

Texas Toadflax	<i>Linaria texana</i>	3-4
Common Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	4-10
Water Speedwell	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	4-5
Corn Speedwell	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	3-6
Solanaceae (Nightshade) Family		
Green False Nightshade	<i>Chamaesaracha coreopsis</i>	4-10
Jimson-Weed	<i>Datura inoxia</i>	4-10
Yellow Ground Cherry	<i>Physalis viscosa</i>	4-10
Western Horse-nettle	<i>Solanum dimidiatum</i>	4-9
American Nightshade	<i>Solanum ptyacanthum</i>	1-12
Buffalo Bur	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	5-10
Chili-piquin	<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	1-12
Valerianaceae (Valerian) Family		
Beaked Cornsalad	<i>Valerianella radiata</i>	4-5
Verbenaceae (Vervain) Family		
Frog-fruit	<i>Phyla incisa</i>	5-10
Prairie Verbena	<i>Verbena bipinnatifida</i>	3-10
Brazilian Verbena	<i>Verbena brasiliensis</i>	3-10
Gray Vervain	<i>Verbena canescens</i>	4-10
Texas Vervain	<i>Verbena halei</i>	3-6
Pink Vervain	<i>Verbena pumila</i>	2-4
Harsh Vervain	<i>Verbena scabra</i>	3-12
Vitaceae (Grape) Family		
Cow-itch Vine	<i>Cissus incisa</i>	6-7



Friends of the Fredericksburg Nature Center
P.O. Box 2082
Fredericksburg, Texas 78624

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Acanthaceae (Acanthus) Family		
Flame Acanthus *	<i>Anisacanthus wrightii</i>	6-7
Snake-Herb	<i>Dyschoriste linearis</i>	5-6
American Water-Willow	<i>Justicia americana</i>	4-10
Tube-Tongue	<i>Justicia pilosella</i>	4-10
Low Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	6-9
Common Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia metziae</i>	4-10
Common Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia nudiflora</i>	4-10
Amaranthaceae (Pigweed) Family		
Snake Cotton	<i>Froelichia gracilis</i>	4-11
Anacardiaceae (Sumac) Family		
Fragrant Sumac	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	3-4
Flameleaf Sumac	<i>Rhus lanceolata</i>	7-6
Apiaceae (Parsley) Family		
Bishop's Prairie Weed	<i>Bifora americana</i>	4-6
Poison Hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	4-6
Daucosma *	<i>Daucosma lacinatum</i>	6-7
Wild Carrot	<i>Daucus pusillus</i>	4-6
Water Pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i>	4-10
Hedge Parsley	<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	4-7
Texas Parsley	<i>Polytaenia texana</i>	4-5
Apocynaceae (Dogbane) Family		
Common Periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor</i>	4-5
Aristolochiaceae (Pipevine) Family		
Swanflower	<i>Aristolochia longiflora</i>	3-11
Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed) Family		
Antelope-Horns	<i>Asclepias asperula</i>	3-5
Texas Milkweed *	<i>Asclepias texana</i>	5-7
Butterfly Milkweed *	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	5-9
Wand Milkweed	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	6-8
Green Milkweed Vine	<i>Matelea reticulata</i>	4-9
Climbing Milkvine	<i>Sarcostemma cynanchoides</i>	5-9
Asteraceae (Aster) Family		
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	3-6
Giant Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	9-10
Lazy Daisy	<i>Aphanostephus skirrhovasis</i>	3-6
White Aster	<i>Aster ericoides</i>	10-11
Spread-leaf Aster	<i>Aster patens</i>	9-10
Tall Aster	<i>Aster praealtus</i>	10
Broad-leaved Aster	<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	8-10
Texas Aster	<i>Aster texanus</i>	9-11
Roosevelt Weed	<i>Baccharis neglecta</i>	9-10
Texas Green-eyes	<i>Berlandiera texana</i>	5-6
Wild Golden Glow	<i>Bidens laevis</i>	7-11
Devil's Beggar's Tcks	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	9-10
Brickel-Bush	<i>Brickellia cylindraceae</i>	9-11
Straggler Daisy	<i>Calyptocarpus vialis</i>	4-11
Musk Thistle	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	5-7
Dwarf White Aster	<i>Chaetopappa bellidifolia</i>	4-7
Texas Thistle	<i>Cirsium texanum</i>	4-7

Bull Thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	3-5
Plains Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	4-6
Parralena	<i>Dyssodia pentachaeta</i>	Sp-F
Purple Prairie Coneflower	<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	5-6
False Daisy	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	4-11
Engelmann Daisy	<i>Engelmannia pinnatifida</i>	3-7
Philadelphia Fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	3-5
Blue Mist-Flower	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	7-10
Thoroughwort *	<i>Eupatorium havanense</i>	5-11
White Boneset	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	8-10
Firewheel	<i>Gaillardia punchella</i>	4-6
Pin cushion Daisy	<i>Gaillardia suavis</i>	3-5
Gumweed	<i>Grindelia microcephala</i>	4-8
Yellow Bitterweed	<i>Helenium amarum</i>	4-11
Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	5-7
Common Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	5-10
Maximilian Sunflower	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	9-10
Gray Golden Aster	<i>Heterotheca canescens</i>	7-9
Camphor Weed	<i>Heterotheca latifolia</i>	5-10
Old Plainsman	<i>Hymenopappus scabiosaeus</i>	4-6
Slender-leaf Hymenoxys	<i>Hymenoxys linearifolia</i>	3-6
Slender-stem Bitterweed	<i>Hymenoxys scaposa</i>	3-10
Wild Lettuce	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	5-8
Gayfeather	<i>Liatris mucronata</i>	8-10
Rough Gromwell	<i>Lithospermum matamorense</i>	2-5
Skeleton Plant	<i>Lygodesmia texana</i>	4-8
Palafoxia	<i>Palafoxia callosa</i>	6-11
White Rock-Lettuce	<i>Pinaropappus roseus</i>	4-5
Marsh Fleabane	<i>Pluchea purpurascens</i>	8-10
Texas Dandelion	<i>Pyrrhopappus multicanlis</i>	3-6
Mexican Hat	<i>Ratibida columnaris</i>	4-7
Brown-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	4-7
Golden Groundsel	<i>Senecio obovatus</i>	3-5
White Resinweed	<i>Silphium albidiflorum</i>	5-7
Roughstem Rosinweed	<i>Silphium radula</i>	6-8
Bush Sunflower	<i>Simsia calve</i>	4-10
Tall Goldenrod	<i>Solidago altissima</i>	9-10
Prairie Goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	9-10
Prickly Sow-Thistle	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	1-12
Common Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	1-12
Greenthread	<i>Thelesperma fillifolium</i>	4-5
Navajo Tea	<i>Thelesperma simplicifolium</i>	5-11
Cowpen Daisy *	<i>Verbesina encelioides</i>	4-10
Frostweed	<i>Verbesina virginica</i>	8-11
Western Ironweed	<i>Vernonia baldwinii</i>	6-9
Wooly Ironweed	<i>Vernonia lindheimeri</i>	6-9
Zexmenia	<i>Wedelia hispida</i>	5-9
Sleepy-Daisy	<i>Xanthisma texanum</i>	5-9
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	8-10
Broomweed	<i>Xanthocephalum dracunculoides</i>	7-12
Berberidaceae (Barberry) Family		
Agarita	<i>Berberis trifoliolata</i>	2-4
Boraginaceae (Boraga) Family		
Puccoon	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	3-5
Rough Gromwell	<i>Lithospermum matamorense</i>	2-5
Brassicaceae (Mustard) Family		
Whitlow-Grass	<i>Draba cuneifolia</i>	2-4
Peppergrass	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	3-5
Texas Lespedeza	<i>Lespedeza stuevei</i>	5-9
Silver Bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella argyrea</i>	3-5
Low Bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella densiflora</i>	3-5
Watercress	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	3-10

Campanulaceae (Bluebell) Family		
Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	6-9
Venus' Looking Glass	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	4-5
Capparidaceae (Caper) Family		
Clammy-weed	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>	5-7
Caprifoliaceae (Honeysuckle) Family		
Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	3-10
Texas Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera albiflora</i>	4-
Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	5-7
Caryophyllaceae (Pink) Family		
Lindheimer's Nailwort	<i>Paronychia lindheimeri</i>	5-11
Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	1-5
Prostrate Starwort	<i>Stellaria prostrata</i>	3-7
Cistaceae (Rockrose) Family		
Rockrose	<i>Helianthemum georgianna</i>	4-5
Commelinaceae (Spiderwort) Family		
Widow's Tears	<i>Commelina erecta</i>	5-10
Convolvulaceae (Morning Glory) Family		
Texas Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus equitans</i>	4-10
Ponyfoot	<i>Dichondra recurvata</i>	3-5
White Evolvulus	<i>Evolvulus sericeus</i>	4-7
Lindheimer's Morning Glory	<i>Ipomoea lindheimeri</i>	4-10
Purple Bindweed	<i>Ipomoea trichocarpa</i>	4-10
Cucurbitaceae (Gourd) Family		
Buffalo Gourd	<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i>	5-9
Meloncito	<i>Melothria pendula</i>	4-9
Cyperaceae (Sedge) Family		
White-topped Sedge	<i>Rhynchosporacolorata</i>	4-9
Euphorbiaceae (Spurge) Family		
Poinsettia	<i>Euphorbia athophora</i>	6-10
Snow-On-The-Mountain	<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>	7-10
Queen's Delight	<i>Stillingia texana</i>	4-9
Bull Nettle	<i>Cnidoscolus texanus</i>	4-9
Wooly Croton	<i>Croton capotatus</i>	7-9
One-seeded Croton	<i>Croton monanthogynus</i>	
Three-seeded Mercury	<i>Acalypha lindheimeri</i>	4-11
Hop Hornbeam Copperleaf	<i>Acalypha ostryifolia</i>	5-10
Fabaceae (Legume) Family		
False Indigo	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	4-5
Ground Plum	<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i>	2-4
Lindheimer's Senna	<i>Cassia senna</i>	9-11
Butterfly Pea	<i>Centosema virginianum</i>	3-11
Pigeonwings	<i>Clitoria mariana</i>	5-9
Purple Prairie Clover	<i>Dalea compacta</i>	5-7
Golden Dalea	<i>Dalea aurea</i>	6-7
Dwarf Dalea	<i>Dalea nana</i>	4-7
Illinois Bundleflower	<i>Desmanthus illinoiensis</i>	5-6
Velvet Bundleflower	<i>Desmanthus velutinus</i>	5-9
Sessile-leaf Tick Clover	<i>Desmodium sessilifolium</i>	5-9
Scarlet Pea	<i>Indigofera miniata</i>	4-10
Tall Bush Clover	<i>Lespedeza stuevei</i>	7-9
Sandyland Bluebonnet	<i>Lupinus subcarnosus</i>	3-4
Texas Bluebonnet	<i>Lupinus texensis</i>	3-5
Black Medic	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	3-5
Button Clover	<i>Medicago orbicularis</i>	4-6
Yellow Sweet Clover	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	5-6
White Sweet Clover	<i>Melilotus albus</i>	5-9
Pink Mimosa	<i>Mimosa borealis</i>	3-5
White Prairie Clover	<i>Petalostemum multiflorum</i>	6-7
Purple Prairie Clover	<i>Petalostemum pulcherrimum</i>	5-7
Indian Turnip	<i>Psoralea cuspidata</i>	4-5
Brown-flowered Psoralea	<i>Psoralea rhombiflora</i>	5-6

Texas Snoutbean	<i>Rhynchosia texana</i>	6-9
Sensitive Briar	<i>Schrankia sp.</i>	4-7
Rattlebush	<i>Sesbania drummondii</i>	5-10
Deer Pea Vetch	<i>Vicia ludoviciana</i>	3-5
Spring Vetch	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	4-6
Viperina	<i>Zornia bracteata</i>	4-6
Fumariaceae (Fumitory) Family		
Scrambled Eggs	<i>Corydalis curvisiliqua</i>	2-4
Gentianaceae (Gentian) Family		
Mountain Pinks	<i>Centaurium beyrichii</i>	5-7
Lady Bird's Centaury	<i>Centaurium texense</i>	5-7
Bluebell Gentian	<i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i>	6-10
Geraniaceae (Geranium) Family		
Rose Gentian	<i>Sabatia campestris</i>	4-6
Pin Clover	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	2-5
Wild Geranium	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	3-5
Hydrophyllaceae (Waterleaf) Family		
Sand Bells	<i>Nama hispida</i>	4-7
Blue-Curls	<i>Phacelia congesta</i>	3-5
Iridaceae (Iris) Family		
Wiry Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium bifforme</i>	4-7
Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium ensigerum</i>	3-4
Krameriaceae (Ratany) Family		
Ratany	<i>Krameria lanceolata</i>	4-6
Lamiaceae (Mint) Family		
Prairie Brazoria	<i>Brazoria scutellarioides</i>	4-6
Annual Pennyroyal	<i>Hedeoma acinoides</i>	4-5
Mock Pennyroyal	<i>Hedeoma drummondii</i>	5-10
Henbit	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	2-5
Common Horehound	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	4-7
Spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	6-9
Tropical Sage	<i>Salvia coccinea</i>	2-10
Mealy Sage	<i>Salvia farinacea</i>	4-5
Blue Sage	<i>Salvia texana</i>	4-5
Drummond's Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria drummondii</i>	3-4
American Germander	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	5-7
Lentibulariaceae (Bladderwort) Family		
Conespur Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	5-8
Liliaceae (Lily) Family		
Wild Onion	<i>Allium canadense</i>	4-5
Wild Garlic	<i>Allium drummondii</i>	3-5
Rain Lily	<i>Cooperia drummondii</i>	6-10
Rain Lily	<i>Cooperia pedunculata</i>	4-5
Beargrass	<i>Nolina texana</i>	4-5
Crow-Poison	<i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i>	Sp-F
Green Lily	<i>Schoenocaulon texanum</i>	4-5
Buckley Yucca	<i>Yucca constricta</i>	4-6
Twist-leaf Yucca	<i>Yucca rupicola</i>	4-6
Linaceae (Flax) Family		
Yellow Flax	<i>Linum rigidum</i>	4-5
Rock Flax	<i>Linum rupestre</i>	4-8
Loasaceae (Stick-leaf) Family		
Stick-leaf	<i>Mentzelia oligosperma</i>	4-10